

1909 - 1876

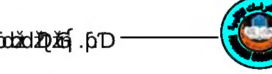
ملخص البحث

(1909 - 1876)

[illegible]
[illegible] (1909- 1876) [illegible]
[illegible] [1] 1879 [illegible]
[illegible] [2] [illegible]
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[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible] [4] 2 [illegible] (91,000) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
(15.00) [illegible] (17.000) [illegible] (20.000) [illegible]
[illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible] [6] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [7] .

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [8] [illegible]
[illegible] [9] .



(1)

[illegible] .[15]

[illegible] [16] [illegible] 1879 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Chesney) [illegible] 1837- 1835 [illegible]

(2)

.[23] [illegible]
[illegible]
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.[25] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]885- 1884 [illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible] (200.000) [illegible]

[illegible]209 [illegible]
[illegible] (90.000) [illegible]
[illegible] .[26] [illegible] (158.000)
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.1909[illegible]1908 [illegible] [27] [illegible]
[illegible]908 [illegible]
[illegible] (49.484) [illegible] (931.424)
[illegible] 1909 [illegible]
[illegible] (1.201.316)
[illegible] .[28] [illegible] (36.705)

878 [illegible]

[29] [illegible]

(3)

Cameron [illegible] 880 [illegible] [30] [illegible] 903 [illegible] 5 [illegible]

[31] [illegible]

1- [illegible]

[illegible]

yʆĂdž ŎƼ ƔǬŀƙʆ ýƠǅƊǶƕ ɷɔ Lɠ ĭ ƦʆĂ - (32)ƊƜƨ ƨdžNjɔĂƓ ƦǫƠɔǅǮ ŎƼ Ƙ'ƠƨɔƗʆ ýƠǅƊ-ƨƬǮ yɚƠʆ LǷǃʆ ƱɁʆĂƊƦdžýƮ Ădž ŎƼ ƚŏƨǕʆ ŎƝƠŏƨǃɧ ƻ ɑƙdž LdžɉƠƦǮ ƊǮǙƠdžƇ1878 Ɗƞ ýʆʆĂƊŎƼ ăĂƝǃ|ƱƝdž ƨĂƬƊƗɸdž Ldž ŏƨǕʆ yƱǃʆ Ldž ǂdžǮƕǮ ƨǂɧ ƻ Ɠǂƙ ʆ Ĭ !ǫNǃ ǀƓɔ Ɠǅ. (34)1854- 1850 ŎdžƓ LǶĂǃ ŎƼ ƓɠƬǂƓǫɔNŎƙ Ǖ(33)ýƓƠɔ ƚŏƨɔ ŎƼĂ ɔĂƨdžĂƱƠƨƬʆ ŎƼ1878 Ɗƞ ŎƼăƨƤƊƘ'ƠƨɔƗ Ɗƞƨ ăƨɳƊ ƻ ƬǂʆĂ (ýƮ Ădž LdžƨƬʆ Ĭ !ǫǮŏdž6 ɔƨǀ ƊƶǮɥƙƚŏƨɔŎNĂ) Ƙ'ʆĂǕɦ ƻ ɑƙdž Ĭ !ǫ ƓƊǮƊĂ ǕƨƤǕʆ yɔĂdž ŎƼ ƚǬ ƓǃLʆ ƟʆĂǕʆ LdžǮɔǮ .(35)ŎƝƠŏƨǃɧ

Ƙ'ɑƙ ƺʆƨǂʆ YĂɔĂ ýƓǭʆ Ldž ĂƓǶdž1879 Ɗƞ ŎƼ Ƙ'ƨƨɦƓǶɔĂ LǶɦƘ'ƨɳ Ŏƙʆ ƚŏƓǭdžʆ ƚǬ Ăƨʆ ƔƨƠʆ ƔƓǮƊŎƼ – ƚǬ Ăƨʆ ǀƨƱǬ !ʆ ýƓǅɦyɚĂƙʆ Ĭ ƊǮƊƞƨ ŎƝƠŏƨǃɧ ƻ ɑƙdžǂ ƠՙȂ –(1878- 1877) ŎdžƓ .(36)LʆĂǕʆ Ƙ'ʆĂƼ ýɦɔ ƨƇƓ LdžNǶǮyǬŎƦ ǭ Ɠdžýǂ ý|LɉýǬǮƦʆĂ ƔǬŀƙʆ ɔĂƨdžĂ ƺɳLĂɔýƙĂ ƱƠƨƬʆ ŎƼ ƔǬŀƙʆ ýƠǅƊƞƨ ɔĂƓ ||!Ʀ ǮƇƓɔĂ Ɠdž Ăǫ LɔǃĬ !ǫƚŏƨƊƨĂǂ LdžǮƊƞƨ NǶǮƊƓdžLɠĂ .1880 Ɗƞ ŎƼ ƨɦƕ !)) NǶɦƻ Ʈ ĂLƊNǶǮ ŎƼ NǮɠʆLdžƊǮǕƤƇƔ|Ldž ƊNǶǮƊ .(37)((ƠdžƓ NǶǂ LdžĂǂʆ

ŎƼýƓ!ʆ ĂNɔƓǅ LƬ!ʆ ƚŏdžǂʆ ƨƇʆ ýǂ Ĭ ƊǮƔ ǬŀƙʆýƓǅƊƘ'ƦƊǂNĂ ŎƼƺ ɳLĂɔýƙƨɾ ĭ ƦʆĂ LǶƓŏƨǃɧǂ!ƓƨʆɔƊƠƊɔƼ.ǮƇdžɳLĂɔýƙ LǕ ǕLƬ ƘʆƦ ǀƨǂ ƨƇƨĂǂƦdž yɔĂdž ŎƼ ɔɳĂǭ ɔƨǭƊdžNǶɦǕ880 Ɗƞ ƓɠdžýƓɾƨƇ ăĂ ƺǭƊĂ ŎƝƠŏƨǃɧ ƻ ɑƙdž Ĭ !ǫý|LɔɔLɠ ƓɠdžǮǬ!ʆ ŎƼ ƔǬŀƙʆ ýƠǅƊƻ LǬʆ Ɗƞƨ LƊƨǂƦĂ .(38)ƻ ƊǮ Ldž ƨǂ!ʆ ƇƬ!ʆ .(39)1889 Ɗƞ ŎƼƱƠƨƬʆ

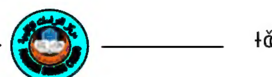
(E.A.W.Budge) ǕƥǂƩ ǒĂ ƧŏƒƒLƘƠƠŏƧǂƥ LƘǐdž ăƧƞƊǁ!ǂ Ŏƽ ăƧƤƊƫƯƠƢdž !ǫƸƩƠ ǫýƮ Ădž Ŏƽ ƘƠǐǐǐ (L.W.King) ǁùǂǂĂ Ĭ !ǫƗǒǕƒ ƝƒƊǐ LƘƠƠƩƊǐŎƘƒ ƘƠǐǐƘƒ LƋžĂǗƒƗƊǐơ ƘLǂĂƫƒƧƶ!ƒ Ĭ ƊǐýĂƮ ơ!ƒ ǕƠƥĂ ƫƞLǐĂƥ ýƘƗǁƯƠdžŎƽĂ Ǖ1889 ƊǐŎƽƫƒƧƶ!ƒ ýƠǐƊƘƧǐƊƠǐƽ Ǖ[40] ƗƶĂǐdž ƯǁƊǐ ƘƒƘƞ!ƒĂ ƘƠǐƧ!ƒ Lǐdž(210) -1890 ƊǐŎƽƫƒƧƶ!ƒ Ĭ !ǫƗƛƠƒ ƝƒƊǐ LƘƠǕƥƩƠƩƊǐŎƘƒ ƘƠǐǐƘƒ ƗǒƧƛƊƗƶƯƥ (260) Lǂ ƥǐǒ ƠǐƠǂƒ Lǂ Ơǐ ƫLǂǁƯǐdžŎƽĂ Ǖ1891 .[41] ƗƶĂǐdž

Lǂ ƗơǂƥĬ !ǫƠǂƥǐýǂƗǒƛǗƒ ƘƠǐǐƘƒ Ĭ ƊǐǕƥƩƘƠƠƠLǂƮ ƘƘƊǐ Ĭ ƊǐýĂƮ ơ!ƒ ŎƽǕƥƩƠƞLǐĂ .ƒƧǂǂĬ !ǫƠǐƠƧǫĂ Ɨǐǂ!ƒ ƘƠĂƯƤdž Ƹ ơƘdž ƔƮơ! Ơǐ ƖƧĂƠdž ƫƯƠǐĂ ýƮ Ădž Lǐdž ƗƯĂƯƤdž(170) .[41] ƝƽƠǐƥĂĂ ŎLƠŏƧǂƥ

-1903 Ŏdžǐ LǐƩăĂ ǐLǂǁƯǐdžŎƽ ƘƠǐƽơƩƊǐƥƽǁǂ ƔǁLdž Ơǐ .[43] 1905

-:ƕǐƥƠǂƥǐƮƠǂƕƮdžǐ

ƝǐĂƧƘŎƽ ýƛǐ ýƮ Ădž ƗǒǓĂ Ŏƽ ĭ ƧǒƮƥƯƠLǐLƘƠŏƧƊǐǂ ơƥƧƠƥĂƶĂ .ýƮ Ădž ŎƽƗǒǒǂǐdžƗƽƠ!ƒ ƠƠƥƊLǐƩŎƘƠƘĂƧ!ƥ ƔƝǐdž ƧƮǐdž ƫƒƧƶ!ƒ Ĭ !ǫƠƠƠŏƧƩƘƊǐƊƠǐǂ Ǖ843 ƊǐĬ !ǫƠƠdžǁƊǐ ƊǂǐƝĂ ƊǂĂƊǐŎƽLǐƧƮ!ƒ ƖƠǐdžĬ !ǫƥǐĭ ƘƒĂ (G.P.Badger) ƧƞƥƠǐ LƘƒĂ ƗƊǐĂdžƗǒǒ dž ýƒĂƶ!ƒ ƠƠƥƊLǐdžǒǂ ƥǒƘ ƔƮǂ ŎƽƖǐƶƠ Ơǐdž ƥƶ!ƒ ƔƒƘƞƒ LǐdžƞƥƠLǐdž Ƙƒ ǕǐƊǐĂdžƊǐƧĬ Ʈ ǒ ƊǐƧƊLǐdžǂ Ĭ ƽƮ ƘdžǂƮ ǒǂǂ ƘƮƮ ƊƥƗǒ ǂǂƒ ƧǒƮƘƒ ƗǒdžƘLǂĂ .[44] ƝǐƔƠǐǗƒ Lǐdž



[illegible] (N. Rassam) [illegible] 1908 [illegible] (H.E.Wilikie) [illegible] 1910 [illegible] .*[50]

[illegible]

[illegible] [51]

(5)

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[illegible]
(Alldeutcher [illegible]
[illegible] – Blatter)
[illegible] 1891
[illegible] 1895 [illegible] 8 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[56] [illegible]
[illegible] (Morgan) [illegible]
[illegible] 1899 [illegible]
.[57] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible][58] [illegible]
[illegible][59] [illegible]
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[illegible] ((Marschal) [illegible]
[illegible]
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.[61] [illegible]

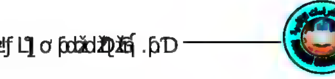
[illegible]

[illegible]
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(P.Rohrbach) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible] .[62] [illegible]
[illegible] .[63] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[64] [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible]
[illegible] 1903 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[65] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[66] [illegible]
[illegible] .[67] 1904 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[68] [illegible]
[illegible] 1907 [illegible]
.[69] [illegible]





(Andre)

1908 ... 1907 ... 1906

.[78]

.[79] ... 1909

1905

(Hers Andre)

.[80]

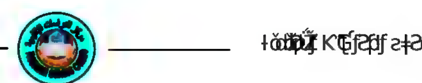
.[81] ... 1907

.[82] (330) ... 1912

(6)

1848 ... [83] 1842

1851



[illegible] (29) [illegible]
[illegible] .[91] [illegible] .[90] [illegible]
((Le [illegible] 1876 [illegible]
[illegible] .[92] Jeune)
[illegible] .[93] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (15) [illegible]
(11.500) 1882 [illegible]
[illegible] [94] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [95] [illegible]
[illegible] 1914 [illegible]
.[96] [illegible]

(7)

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[97] 1878 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1895 [illegible]
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[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible] .[98] [illegible]
[illegible] .[99] [illegible]
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[illegible] 25 [illegible]
[illegible]
.[100] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] [101] [illegible]
[illegible] 1904-1903 [illegible] .[102] [illegible]
[illegible] .[103] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[104] [illegible]

[illegible]

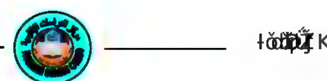
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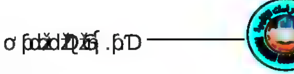
[illegible]

وجه الروس عناية بالعراق وبضمنه ولاية الموصل منذ أواسط القرن التاسع عشر،فقد زار العديد من الرحالة الروس الموصل بين عامي 1843- 1849، ونشر بعضهم كتباً ومقالات عنها [107].

[illegible] [108].

[illegible] 1900 [illegible] 1903 [109].





[illegible] .[119] [illegible] 1901 [illegible] (80.000) [illegible] 1908 [illegible] (31.00) [illegible] .[120]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1891 [illegible] ...)) [illegible] 1902 [illegible] .[121] [illegible] 1900 [illegible] .[122]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[123] 1883 [illegible]
[illegible] 1895-1894 [illegible]
[illegible] [124] (312 [illegible])
[illegible] [125] [illegible]
[illegible] 1908 [illegible]
[illegible] [126] [illegible]
.[127] [illegible] (330 [illegible]) 1912 [illegible]

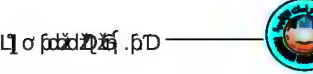
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[illegible]
([illegible]
[illegible] 1839 [illegible] Grant)
[illegible] 1892 [illegible] .[128] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (Western Persian Mission) [illegible]
[illegible] .[129] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (11) [illegible]
.[130] [illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible] .[136] [illegible] 1909 [illegible] (Chester Syndicate) [illegible]



ǴǰǍǿƱ ǁƤǆǨǨǰǴ ƾƒƨǌƒ Ǐ ǃǫǀƥƒǍƒ ǂǜƨƨdžǯƒ ǂǒƱǃƒ ǨǴǨǆdžǯ ǀǇdžƨǒǂƥ .ýƮ ǍdžǮǍơǀ

ǸǰǀǍǫǀǴǏ ǁƒ ƱǴǃƒ ǀǇdžƨǍǍƒ Ǐ ǁǍǍƨƱǃƒ ǀǮ ƔǫǀǨƒ Ƭ ǍƮƤǍ ǀƊǓǫ Ǘ(144) ƾƒƨǌƒ ƔǍǁ ǑƼ ǂƨƱǃƒ ƴƒǍdžǮ ǀǇdžƨǍƨǍ ǑƼ ǀǍǜƨdžǯ ýǒǆǯ ýǍơǍ .ýƮ ǍdžǮ ǑƼ|| ǃǁǀǮ ǴǍƮ ƨǂǁǗ ǴǍǍǍǀƥ ǑǨƒ ƨƥǴ dž Ǐ ǃǫ ǀƨǍǆdžǮ ƨƥǴ dž ƨƮǨ ǍǍǍƮ ǍdžǮ ǂǗǍ ǑƼ Ǒǂǜƨdžǯƒ Ǒƨ ǴǍǍǍǍ .ǐ ƥǒdžǯƒ ƥǂǃƒ ǴǍǍýƮ ǍdžǮ ǑƼǂǜƨdžǯƒ ǀƥǀdžǮǨ ǴǗǍǍdžǍǍ ƮƥǍǃǍ

[illegible]

[illegible] (1909- 1876) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Great Powers Interests In Mosul Province During Sultan Abdul – Hamid II 1876 – 1909

Prof. Dr. Jassim Mohammed Al - Adul*

Abstract

Mosul province during Hamidi era (1876 – 1909) has got a great importance by the Great Powers in Europe as Britain, Germany, France and Russia as well as U.S.A. This importance is related to so many characteristics of Mosul province and at the front is its agricultural and animal wealth. This made Mosul to be an important source for these States to meet its heads from agricultural crops.

Also, Mosul province has a strategic location being a route for trade joining Persia and China from one side and Anadolia and Syria from another. Mosul province has included many ancient archeological ruins and become a theatre for many activity of excavations and that has increased the international interests of Mosul to include missionaries for both Britain and France. Some Great Powers tried to set up diplomatic ties with Mosul province in order to protect and enlarge their interests.

* **Prof. Dr., History Dept., College of Education, Mosul University.**

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1968: [illegible] .376

(2) [illegible] 1296 [illegible] 30 /807 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1982: [illegible] .10

(4) [illegible] 1325 [illegible] .102

(*) [illegible] 1924 [illegible] (87,890) [illegible] 1958: [illegible] .43

(5) [illegible] 1956: [illegible] .50

(*) [illegible] 1688 [illegible] (120) [illegible] (40) [illegible] (30) [illegible] (10) [illegible] 1412: [illegible] 1992/ [illegible] .249

(6) [illegible] .20

(7) [illegible] .102

(8) Grattan Geary, Through Asiatic Turkey, Narrative of a Journey from Bombay to Bosphorus, (London: 1878), Vol. 1, p.241.

(9) [illegible] 1989: [illegible] .214

(10) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]:

Office of The Civil Commissioner in Baghdad, Report on The Conditions of Trade in Mesopotamia , (Baghdad: 1920) , p.17.

[illegible] .227

(11) [illegible] 1310 [illegible] .242-241

(12) Great Britain Foreign Office, British Parliamentary Papers, Report on The Trade of The Wilayet of Mosul, 1912-1913, Vol. C, p.4.

[illegible] .B.P.P.

(13) [illegible]
[illegible] 1936: [illegible] .14

(14) [illegible] 1979: [illegible]
.70

(15) [illegible] 1971: [illegible]
.39-38

(16) [illegible]
[illegible] .2343

(17) Lieut-Colonel Chesney ,The Expedition for The Survey of The Rivers Euphrates and Tigris ,Vol. 2nd., (London: 1850), p.p. 702-703.

(18) [illegible] 1922: [illegible]
.101

(19) [illegible] 1310 [illegible] 241 [illegible]
1312 [illegible] .267

(20) [illegible] .131

(*) [illegible] 1909 - [illegible] 1885 - 1884 [illegible] 1912 [illegible]

(21) [illegible] 903 - [illegible] 1904 [illegible] 1905 [illegible] .242

(22) [illegible] 17 [illegible] 1902 [illegible] .94

(23) [illegible] 1900 [illegible] 1950 [illegible] 1988: [illegible] .57

(24) [illegible] .102 - 101

(25) [illegible] .256

(26) [illegible] .255

(27) [illegible] .57

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